

Czytanie – Informacje ogólne

Dokładne zrozumienie polecenia jest podstawowym warunkiem poprawnego wykonania zadania na czytanie ze zrozumieniem. Polecenie określa, jakie informacje należy odnaleźć w tekście, dlatego **uważnie czytaj polecenie**, nawet kilkakrotnie.

Analiza zadania – kluczowe słowa

Zacznij od analizy polecenia pod kątem kluczowych słów i wyrażen. Kluczowe słowa określają osoby, czynności, miejsca lub czas i odpowiadają na pytania *кто?, co?, co zrobić?, gdzie?, kiedy?*. Definiując kluczowe słowa w poleceniu do zadania, **precyzujesz, jakie informacje musisz odnaleźć w tekście**. Jest to strategia przydatna również w zadaniu, gdzie musisz dopasować zdania do właściwych tekstów (patrz: zadanie Twój Ruch na stronie 13). Popatrz na kluczowe słowa/wyrażenia w poniższym zdaniu:

This text includes an example of someone who made the authorities help a group of people.

Na podstawie kluczowych słów/wyrażen wiesz, że musisz ustalić, który tekst opisuje osobę wspomagającą potrzebujących poprzez wywieranie wpływu na władzę.

- 1a. Point to the key words and phrases in tasks 1–3. Then read the bio below and choose the correct answer to each task.**

Marcus Rashford is a young professional footballer who plays for Manchester United and the England national team. He joined Manchester United at the age of seven and in 2016 he became the youngest English player to score a goal in his first senior international match. His idol, Ronaldo, described Marcus as brave and fast.

- 1 According to the text, Marcus started to play football at a young age. **true/false**
- 2 Marcus is the youngest English footballer to score a goal in a match with the opponents from the **same/different** country.
- 3 Ronaldo
 - a criticised Marcus.
 - b praised Marcus.
 - c thanked Marcus.

- 1b. Work in pairs. Find phrases in the text confirming that your answers are correct.**

ROLE MODELS FOR

TEXT A

Marcus Rashford is a young professional footballer, who plays for Manchester United and the England national team. He joined Manchester United at the age of seven and in 2016 became the youngest English player to score a goal in his first senior international match. His idol, Ronaldo, described Marcus as brave and fast.

Marcus comes from a working-class background, and although he is now extremely wealthy, earning 10.4 million GBP in 2019, he remembers being hungry as a child. His mother was a single parent and she held down several jobs in order to put food on the table for Marcus and his siblings. She now lives in a luxurious house, paid for by her grateful son.

Rashford was honoured by Queen Elizabeth II in 2020 for his hard work in campaigns against homelessness and for his donations to reduce child poverty. Although he is only in his mid-20s, he is attempting to bring about social change, and he has persuaded the British government to fund school meals for children in need.



Interviewer: Marcus, could you tell us more about your childhood?

Marcus: Well, my mum ...

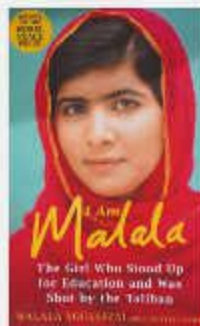
TEXT C

<https://youth-for-the-future/competition>

YOUTH FOR THE FUTURE

Which young people deserve to be called modern heroes? Who do you admire? Who is your idol?

Take part in our competition and win a prize – free access to an online chat with some of the young heroes our members select!



Tell us about the person and why you consider her or him a hero.

Malala Yousafzai was born in Pakistan in 1997. Her father was a teacher who firmly believed that education was important for both boys and girls. When the Taliban came to the Swat Valley in 2008, they banned people from watching television and stopped girls from attending school. In 2012, Malala spoke out publicly in favour of girls having the right to